

WHAT ARE We doing Today?

Topiku



IN THIS PHOTO, YOU CAN SEE PARTICIPANTS WHO TOOK PART IN SANDWELL'S FIRST HATE CRIME POLICY JAM - ATTENDEES AT The event included the mayor of sandwell, representatives from the police, social action groups and residents, all of who came together to shape this toolkit.

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> CRIME TRAINING TODIKIT

WHAT IS HATE CRIME?



HATE CRIME OR Hate incident?

SOME EXAMPLE OF HATE INCIDENTS INCLUDE BUT Are not limited to, are:







DO PEOPLE REALLY RECOGNISE WHAT HATE CRIME IS?



YOU HAVE POSTED AN ITEM **ON INSTAGRAM AND SOMEBODY YOU DO NOT KNOW HAS POPPED UP WITH** AN INSULT THAT HAS A HINT OF A HOMOPHOBIC SLUR.

1:439

WHAT ARE YOUR THOUGHTS? **#BOSTINTOGETHER**



CRIME TRAININ TODIKI

WHAT ARE YOUR THOUGHTS? #BOSTINTOGETHER



YOU AND YOUR WHOLE FAMILY ARE MASSIVE WEST BROMWICH ALBION FANS. ONE MORNING YOU All wake up and notice Somebody has graffitied 'Wolves R the best, west BROM R CRAP" on Your Wall.

WEST BROM R CRAP

WHAT ARE YOUR THOUGHTS? #BOSTINTOGETHER



WBA

WBA

WBA

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YOU MOVE TO A NEW TOWN FOR UNIVERSITY AND YOU GET REJECTED FOR A HOUSE SHARE BECAUSE THE HOUSEMATES SAY THEY WANT THE HOUSE TO BE 'MORE BRITISH.'





A YOUNG LADY WEARING A HIJAB **IS WALKING DOWN THE STREET,** THEN A GANG OF YOUNG PEOPLE **SAY SOMETHING NEGATIVE ABOUT WHAT SHE IS WEARING** AND ONE OF THE YOUNG PEOPLE FLICKS A LIT CIGARETTE AT HER.





ACTIVITY:

HOW CAN WE HELP PEOPLE FEEL COMFORTABLE TO COME FORWARD IF THEY THINK THEY MAY HAVE BEEN SUBJECTED TO A HATE CRIME OR-INCIDENT?



WHERE CAN WE Report hate CRIMES?

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POLICE

THIS IS THE OBVIOUS ONE BUT IMPORTANT TO SHARE NONETHELESS IN AN EMERGENCY WHEREBY YOU BELIEVE YOU OR someone else is in immediate danger or at risk of harm, call the police on 999.

IN A NON-EMERGENCY, YOU CAN REPORT A HATE CRIME BY CALLING THE POLICE ON 101.

YOU CAN REPORT NON-EMERGENCY INCIDENTS THROUGH THE WEST MIDLANDS POLICE WEBSITE (<u>https://www.west-midlands.police.uk/</u>) or by downloading the west midlands police hate crime reporting APP FROM where you download your APPS.





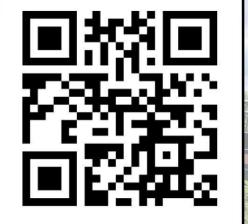
YOU CAN PASS ON INFORMATION ABOUT HATE CRIME OFFENDERS BY CALLING CRIMESTOPPERS ON 0800 555 111. THIS IS Anonymous and you will not be asked for your personal details. You can use their web platform too by Visiting the Crimestoppers website (https://crimestoppers-uk.org/)

YOU CAN REPORT HATE CRIMES ON THE TRUE VISION WEBSITE (HTTPS://WWW.REPORT-IT.ORG.UK/)

STOP HATE UK, THERE IS ALSO AN APP, HTTPS://WWW.STOPHATEUK.ORG/ABOUT-US/ABOUT-STOP-HATE-HELPLINES/



THIRD-PARTY REPORTING CENTRES: WHAT ARE THEY?



SANDWELL

WIDER WEST MIDLANDS



WHAT HAPPENS IF You report a hate Crime? Let us look At the process



West Midlands **POLICE**



STEP ONE: A HATE CRIME IS REPORTED EITHER VIA TELEPHONE (999/101), ONLINE WEBCHAT, OR THIRD PARTY REPORTING CENTRE (TPRC). IN THE CASE OF TELEPHONE OR ONLINE REPORTS, EITHER A CONTACT LOG IS CREATED FOR OFFICERS TO BE ALLOCATED, OR A CRIME NUMBER IS PASSED OVER THE PHONE.



West Midlands **POLICE**



STEP TWO: IF CLEAR LINES OF ENQUIRY ARE IDENTIFIED (I.E. CCTV. FORENSIC EVIDENCE. WITNESSES) THEN THE HATE CRIME IS ALLOCATED TO A POLICE OFFICER TO BE INVESTIGATED, HERE AN **OFFICER WILL MAKE CONTACT TO TAKE STATEMENTS OF** COMPLAINT AND SECURE OR PRESERVE EVIDENCE, AND IF ONE HAS NOT BEEN TAKEN OUT ALREADY, PROVIDE A CRIME **REFERENCE. OF NOTE, THE DEFINITION OF A HATE CRIME** DETERMINES THAT THE VICTIM OR "ANYONE ELSE" DEFINES IF AN INCIDENT HAS HATE CRIME AS DETERMINING OR MOTIVATING FACTOR, BASED ON A NUMBER OF PROTECTED CHARACTERISTICS (RACE, RELIGION, SEXUALITY, DISABILITY ETC). HATE CRIME IS NOT A CRIME IN ITSELF, AND IS INSTEAD AN AGGRAVATING FACTOR FOR ANOTHER CRIME (RACIALLY AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, HOMOPHOBICALLY AGGRAVATED CRIMINAL DAMAGE ETC).



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STEP THREE: THE ORIGINATING OFFICER COMPLETES THE PRIMARY INVESTIGATION, THEN HANDS THE INVESTIGATION TO AN APPROPRIATE INVESTIGATING TEAM TO COMPLETE ANY FURTHER LINES OF ENQUIRY.



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THEN WHAT HAPPENS?



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WHY IS HATE CRIME SO UNDERREPORTED?

NOT SUFFICIENTLY SERIOUS POOR EXPERIENCE WITH THE POLICE SHAME AND BLAME FEAR OF REPERCUSSION **LANGUAGE DIFFICULTIES INACCESSIBLE REPORTING FACILITIES** FEAR OF THE POLICE

POLICE

WHAT IS THE IMPACT ON PEOPLE WHO ARE ON THE Receiving end of hate CRIME?



RESEARCH SHOWS THAT THE PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS EXPERIENCED BY VICTIMS OF HATE CRIME Is higher than victims of crimes not Motivated by prejudice.



HATE CRIMES CAN CAUSE FEAR, ANXIETY, ANGER AND HUMILIATION.



TO VICTIMS, HATE CRIMES FEEL VERY PERSONAL BECAUSE THEY ARE TARGETED BECAUSE OF WHO THEY ARE OR WHO THEY ARE ASSUMED TO BE.





VICTIMS FEEL ESPECIALLY VULNERABLE AS THEY FEEL THAT THEY CANNOT CHANGE THE REASON WHY THEY WERE TARGETED E.G. DISABILITY, RACE, SEXUALITY.

WHAT ARE YOUR THOUGHTS? #**BOSTINTOGETHER**

Transa Statist

REPEAT VICTIMISATION CAN WORSEN THE Emotional toll of Hate crime.



IN ADDITION TO THE SOCIAL AND **EMOTIONAL CONSEQUENCES,** HATE CRIME CAN CAUSE PEOPLE TO CHANGE THEIR BEHAVIOUR TO **AVOID HATE CRIMES AND INCIDENTS, SUCH AS NOT GOING** OUT AS MUCH OR AVOIDING **CERTAIN AREAS.**



WITNESSING OR HEARING ABOUT HATE CRIMES ALSO IMPACTS WIDER COMMUNITIES' FEELINGS OF SAFETY AND SECURITY.

SAFEGUARDING

WHAT ARE YOUR THOUGHTS? #BOSTINTOGETHER Siller

DO

□ LISTEN CAREFULLY - TRY NOT TO REACT OR EXPRESS YOUR OWN VIEWS.

□ REASSURE THEM THEY HAVE DONE THE RIGHT THING -They may have kept this secret for some time.

REASSURE THEM IT IS NOT THEIR FAULT AND THAT THEY ARE DESERVING OF HELP AND SUPPORT. □ SAY YOU BELIEVE THEM. THEY WILL LIKELY HAVE FEARED TELLING AND HAVE TRUSTED YOU; THEY WANT YOUR HELP.

□ EXPLAIN WHAT YOU WILL DO NEXT.

□ FOLLOW YOUR INSTITUTION'S (WORKPLACE, PLACE OF EDUCATION ETC) SAFEGUARDING POLICY GUIDELINES AND REPORT IT IMMEDIATELY TO THE APPROPRIATE PERSON.

HATE CONTENT

DON'T

X DON'T ENCOURAGE DISCLOSURES TO TAKE PLACE IN A WHOLE-CLASS Setting or in front of peers.

X DON'T PRESSURE ANYONE TO DISCLOSE ABUSE. INSTEAD, ENQUIRE ABOUT THEIR WELLBEING AND SAY YOU ARE THERE IF THEY WANT TO TALK.

X DON'T ASK LEADING OR SUGGESTIVE QUESTIONS.

X DON'T CORRECT / TEACH ANATOMICALLY CORRECT WORDS FOR BODY Parts. Use the words they are using. X DON'T CHALLENGE THEIR HONESTY, I.E. "ARE YOU SURE THIS Happened?" This implies a lack of trust and support.

X DON'T ASK "WHY?" QUESTIONS AS THIS IMPLIES BLAME, I.E. "WHY Do you think he did that?" "Why didn't you tell someone?"

X DON'T KEEP ASKING QUESTIONS OR DEMANDING DETAILS IN ORDER To 'prove' abuse.

X DON'T USE WORDS SUCH AS "GOOD" OR "BAD" AS THESE IMPLY JUDGMENT.

X DON'T MAKE PROMISES THAT YOU CANNOT KEEP – I.E. THAT WE WILL KEEP A SECRET.



WHAT CAN WE DO AS A PROJECT?

PROMOTE AND IMPLEMENT POLITICS THAT PROMOTE DIGNITY AND RESPECT

REASSURE VICTIMS THAT COMPLAINTS WILL BE TAKEN SERIOUSLY

TRAIN STAFF ON HATE CRIME

PROMOTE AND IMPLEMENT POLITICS THAT CHALLENGE All Forms of Hostility

WHAT ARE YOUR THOUGHTS? #BOSTINTOGETHER REPORT, RECORD, AND MONITOR ACTION TAKEN Against any instances of hate

DISPLAY POSTERS AND ORGANISATIONAL Commitment condemning all forms of hate

REASSURE VICTIMS THAT COMPLAINTS WILL BE TAKEN SERIOUSLY



NEXT STEPS

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